Drip Irrigation in the Municipal Landscape

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Netafim

- Started in Israel in 1965
- Global company focusing on the Agricultural, Landscape, Mining, Greenhouse and Wastewater Industries.
- USA corporate office, Manufacturing plant and Distribution center in Fresno, CA.
- Smart Drip Irrigation is what we do.
- www.netafimusa.com

Why Drip Irrigation?

90-95% Efficient Watering

Why Drip? No run-off, reduced evaporation, no over spray or hardscape damage.

A Dripline system will save from 30% - 70% of the water of a sprinkler system.

AB 1881: New Model Water Efficient Landscape Ordinance

Why Drip Irrigation?

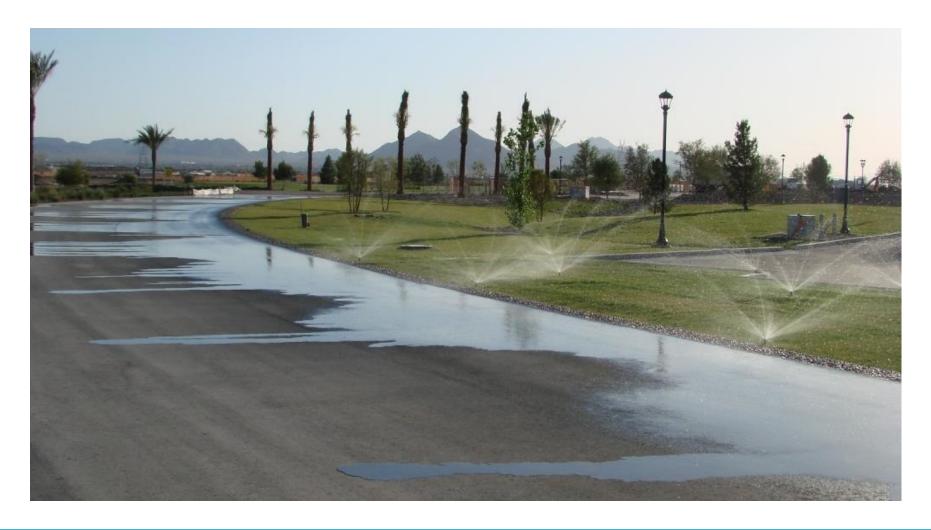
AB1881

 "Overhead irrigation shall not be permitted within 24 inches of any nonpermeable surface."

 Only use sub-surface or low volume irrigation in planting areas less than 10 feet wide.



Why Drip Irrigation?



Product Overview

- Techline CV, DL, RW, Bioline, & EZ
- Emitter Evolution 31st version
- Designing a system
- Choosing the right Techline
- Valves, Filters, Pressure Regulators
- Hydrometers
- Netafim Controllers

Techline Options

TLCV

- Check valve version opens at 15psi.
- Made with minimum 30% recycled plastic.

TLDL

- Emitters open at lower pressure 2psi. Pressure compensates at 7psi.
- Needs an ARV (Air Relief Valve) , AFV (Automatic Flush Valve)
- Lower cost product.

TLRW

- Reclaimed (recycled) water use.
- Same as TLDL with purple stripes.
- New TLRWP Dripline solid purple dripline for reclaimed water.

Bioline

Grey Water re-use: emitter treated with silver iodide to prevent slime build up on the emitter

TLEZ

- 6" spacing available
- · 12mm / 3/8"

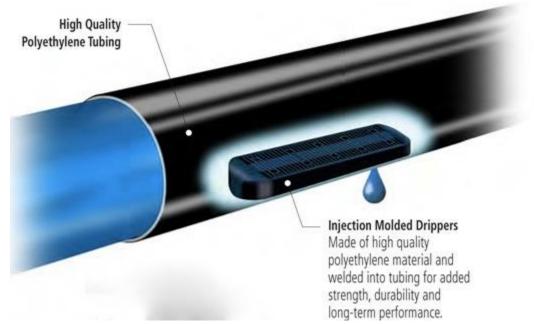


CROSS SECTION OF BIOLINE DRIPPERLINE

Bioline dripper inlets are positioned in the center of flow where water is the cleanest



Techline CV





- Flexible UV resistant tubing withstands heat and direct sun.
 Adapts to any planting area shape tubing curves at a 7" radius.
 For on-surface or sub-surface installations.
- Contains 30% recycled material and qualifies for use on LEED projects.

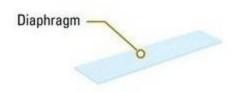
Bottom View Of Dripper

EXPLODED VIEW OF TECHLINE CV DRIPPER



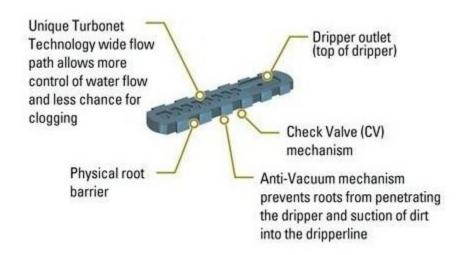
- Extremely large filtration area preventing penetration of dirt particles into dripper.
- Pressure compensates at 14.5-58 PSI
- Check valve feature at 14.5 PSI
- Check valve retains 4.5ft of water on an elevation change

Diaphragm



- Chemical Resistant- Chlorine
- Injected Molded
- Self Adjusting (Movement in the Diaphragm maintains constant pressure differential within water passage-Resulting in a uniform flow rate under a wide pressure range)

Turbonet Technology



- Industry's Widest flow path.
- Turbonet Technology improves our dripper performance maximizing flow path area.
- Large flow path area allows contaminants to pass easily through the emitter.
- Constant self flushing emitter-only one in industry.

Top Of Dripper



- Unique Emitter Design with Physical Root Barrier
 Emitter resists root intrusion without chemical reliance.
- Anti-Vacuum mechanism prevents roots from penetrating the emitter and suction of dirt into the dripline.

Choosing the right Techline CV

General Guidelines

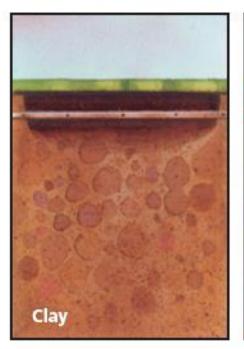
- Choosing the Proper Emitter GPH
- Emitter Spacing
- Row Spacing
- Application/Precipitation Rate
- Watering time to apply a ¼" of water

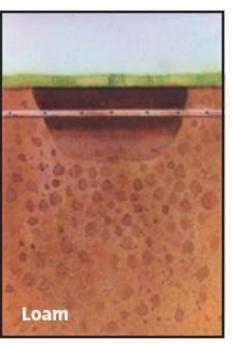
Choosing the Right Techline CV

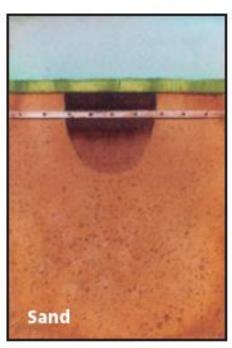
General Guidelines

- What are you watering?
- Shrubs
- Turf
- What are your soil types?
- Clay
- Loam
- Sand

Relative Movement of Water through Soil







Inline Drip	0.26 GPH	0.4 GPH	0.6 GPH
Spray	1.3 GPM	1.3 GPM	1.3 GPM
Inline Drip	0.19 IN/HR	0.29 IN/HR	0.72 IN/HR
Spray	2.01 IN/HR	2.01 IN/HR	2.01 IN/HR

DESIGN

CATALOG, Techline CV

		F				- π	RF -				7			F		SHF	RUB	& GR	OUN	DCO	VER		7	
GENERAL GUIDELINES	CLAY SOIL			LOA	AM S	OIL	SANDY SOIL			SAN	IDY S	SOIL	CL	AY S	OIL	LOA	AM S	OIL	SAN	IDY S	SOIL	SAN	DYS	OIL
EMITTER FLOW	0.2	26 GF	Ή	0.	4 GP	Н	0.6	6 GPI	Н	0.	9 GP	Н	0.2	26 GF	Ή	0.	4 GP	Н	0.	6 GP	Н	0.	9 GPI	Н
EMITTER SPACING		18"			12"			12"			12"			18"			18"			12"			12"	
LATERAL (ROW) SPACING	18*	20*	22"	18*	20"	22"	12*	14"	16"	12"	14"	16"	18"	21"	24"	18"	21"	24"	16"	18"	20°	16"	18"	20"
BURIAL DEPTH			Bu ry 6	eveniy	y thro	ughou	t the :	zone i	from 4	"to 6"			On-surface or bury evenly throughout the zone to a maximum of 6"											
APPLICATION RATE (INCHES/HOUR)	0.19	0.17	0.15	0.45	0.41	0.37	0.96	0.83	0.72	1.44	1.24	1.08	0.19	0.16	0.14	0.29	0.24	0.21	0.72	0.64	0.58	1.08	0.96	0.87
TIME TO APPLY 1/4" OF WATER (MINUTES)	81	90	99	33	37	41	16	18	21	10	12	14	81	94	108	53	61	70	21	23	26	14	16	17
	Following these maximum spacing guidelines, emitter flow selection can be increased if desired by the designer. 0.9 GPH flow rate available for areas requiring higher inflitration rates, such as coarse sandy soils.																							

Note: 0.4, 0.6 and 0.9 GPH are nominal flow rates. Actual flow rates used in the calculations are 0.42, 0.61 and 0.92 GPH.

Max Length of Laterals

Techline CV

MAXIMUM LENGTH OF A SINGLE LATERAL (FEET)

DRIP	PER SPACING		12	?"			18	3"		24"		
DRIP	PER FLOW (GPH)	0.26	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.26	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.9	
Le 1	20 psi	335	247	194	148	475	348	275	209	348	266	
Pressure	25 psi	420	308	243	184	592	435	344	262	436	332	
Inlet Pr	35 psi	528	388	305	232	748	550	434	329	550	419	
드	45 psi	605	444	350	266	857	630	497	378	632	481	

Flow per 100 Feet, Techline CV

FLOW PER 100 FEET

EMITTER	0.26 EN	AITTER	0.4 EN	ITTER	0.6 EM	ITTER	0.9 EMITTER			
SPACING	GPH	GPM	GPH	GPM	GPH	GPM	GPH	GPM		
12"	26.40	0.44	42.00	0.70	61.00	1.02	92.50	1.54		
18"	17.58	0.29	28.00	0.47	40.67	0.68	61.67	1.03		
24"	Not Sta	andard	Not St	andard	30.50	0.51	46.25	0.77		

Friction Loss Chart – Proper Sizing of Headers

GPM

0-5 **GPM**

5.1-8 GPM

8.1-12 GPM

12.1-20 GPM

20.1-32 GPM

Pipe Size Sch.40

1/2" PVC or TLCV

3/4" PVC or Poly

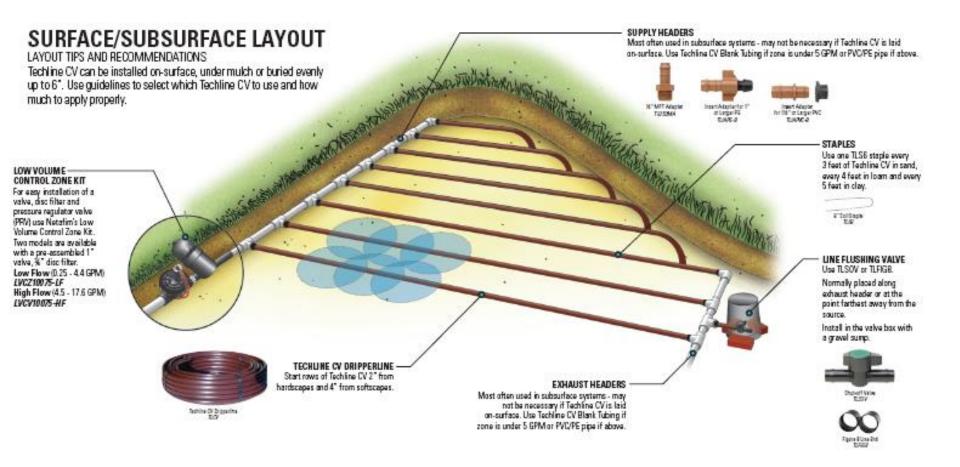
1" PVC

1 1/4" PVC

1 1/2" PVC

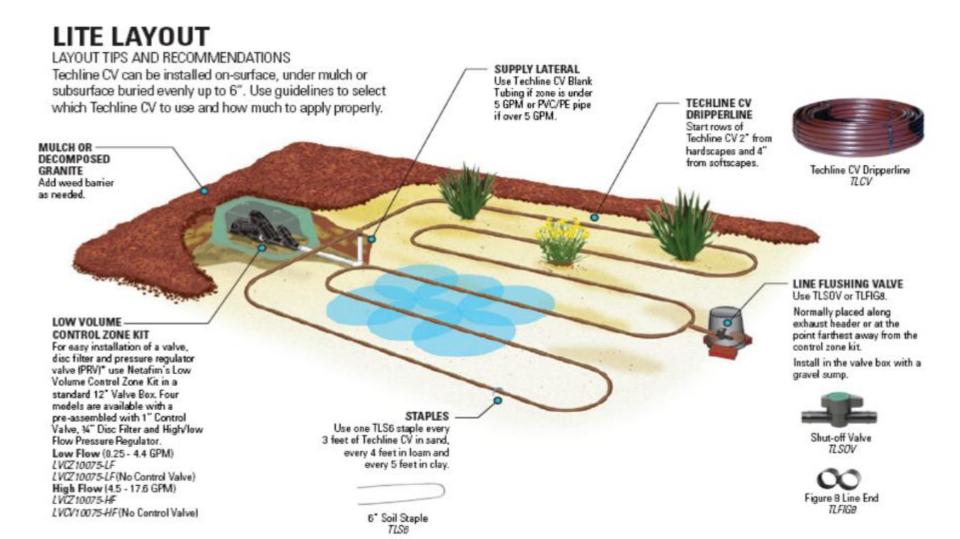
5 feet per second velocity flow

LAYOUTS: Planter or Turf > 5 GPM



20 Pg. 3 NETAFIM USA

LAYOUTS: Planter or Turf < 5 GPM



Pg.2 **NETAFIM USA**

Valves

- Residential or commercial applications
- For Mild Corrosive or Mild Acidity levels
- For remote control master valve and automated operations
- Reclaim/Reuse applications including municipality treated reclaimed water designated for irrigation

- Recommended flow range:
- ¾" 0.01 to 26 GPM
- 1" 0.01 to 44 GPM
- 1 ½" 0.25 to 110 GPM
- 2" 0.25 to 176 GPM



Regulators

- 3/4" low flow model: 0.25 to 4.4 GPM
- 3/4" high flow model: 4.5 to 17.6 GPM
- 1 1/2" model: 11 to 35 GPM
- Maximum pressure: 145 psi
- Other models available up to 175 GPM





ORDERING INFORMATION

DESCRIPTION	psi	GPM	MODEL NUMBER	ITEM NUMBER
	15		PRV075LF15V2K	00135-000480
LOW FLOW	20	0.25	PRV075LF20V2K	00135-000490
INLINE ¾" FPT INLET X FPT	25	to	PRV075LF25V2K	00135-000500
OUTLET	35	4.4	PRV075LF35V2K	00135-000510
	42		PRV075LF42V2K	00135-000520
	15		PRV075HF15V2K	00135-000430
HIGH FLOW	20	4.5	PRV075HF20V2K	00135-000440
¾" FPT INLET X MPT	25	to	PRV075HF25V2K	00135-000450
OUTLET	35	17.6	PRV075HF35V2K	00135-000460
	45		PRV075HF45V2K	00135-000470
i i	15		PRV15015V2K	00135-000530
0.000	20	11	PRV15020V2K	00135-000540
1 ½" MPT X MPT	25	to	PRV15025V2K	00135-000550
	35	35	PRV15035V2K	00135-000560
	45		PRV15045V2K	00135-000570
	15		PRVU15V2K	00135-000595
REPLACEMENT	20		PRVU20V2K	00135-000600
PRESSURE REGULATING	25		PRVU25V2K	00135-000610
MODULE	35		PRVU35V2K	00135-000620
	45		PRVU45V2K	00135-000630

For larger Pressure Regulators (above 35 GPM), call Customer Service at (888) NETAFIM.

FPT = Female Pipe Thread MPT = Male Pipe Thread

Filtration

- Disc filter collects debris along the depth of the discs, not just at the surface like screen filters.
- 100% thermoplastic discs are corrosion resistant.
- Extra large filtration capacity means less cleaning.
- Maximum pressure: 140 psi

Disc filters sizes: 3/4" up to 17 GPM 1" up to 26 GPM 1 1/2" up to 35 GPM 1 1/2" Long up to 52 GPM 2" up to 120 GPM



80 Mesh

120 Mesh 140 Mesh 200 Mesh

PG.32



Drip Zone Kit's





.25 to 4.4GPM



4.5 to 17 GPM



4.5 to 17.6GPM



11 to 35 GPM

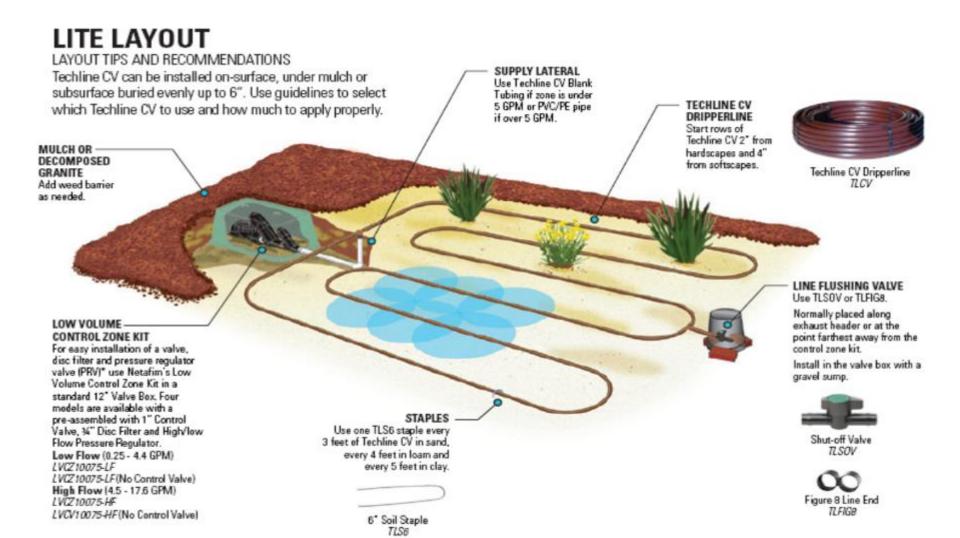


11 to 35GPM



Pg. 27 **NETAFIM USA**

LAYOUTS: Planter or Turf < 4 GPM



Pg.2 **NETAFIM USA**

HOTCHKINS MEMORIAL-Planter Bed





LIBRARY: Planter Bed



LIBRARY: After



Subsurface with TLCV

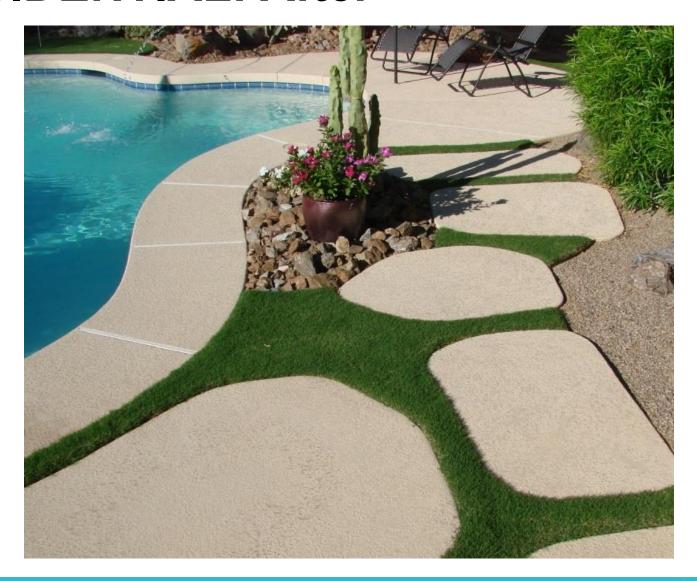




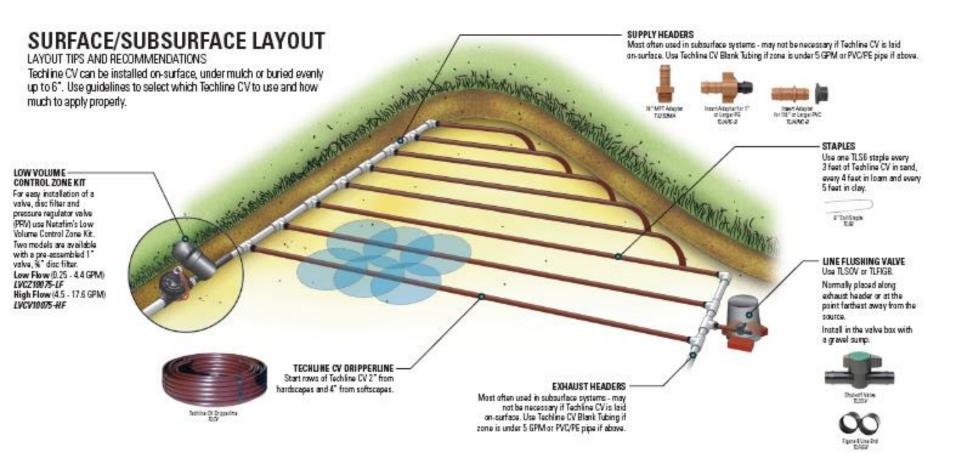
RESIDENTIAL: Turf



RESIDENTIAL: After



LAYOUTS: Planter or Turf > 5 GPM



Pg. 3 NETAFIM USA

AMPHITHEATER: Before



AMPHITHEATER: After



Subsurface Commercial

· 2011

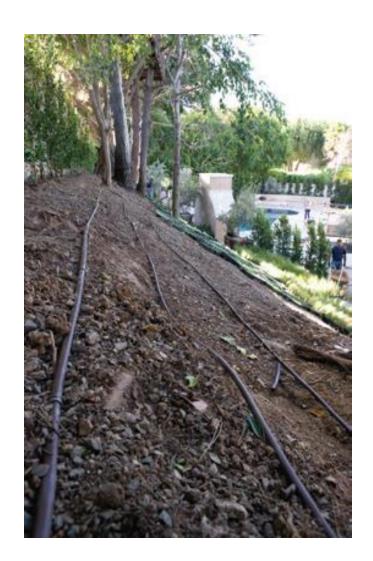
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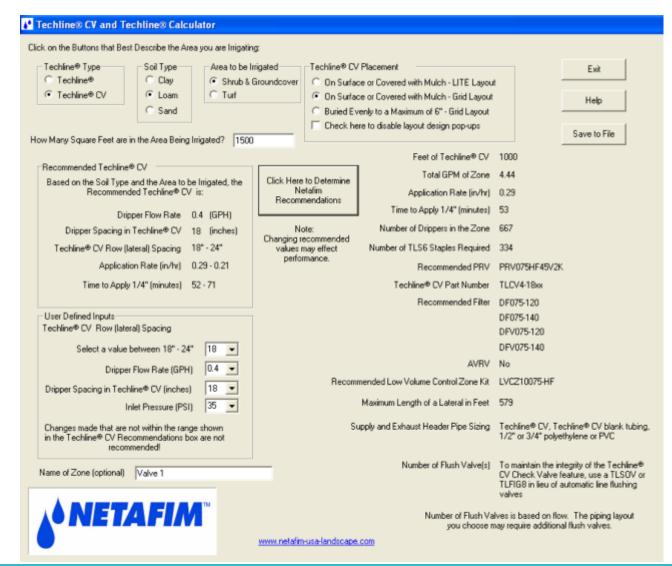
Slope General Guidelines

- Add 25% extra spacing at bottom 1/3 (toe) of slope.
- Proper check valve placement.
- Multiple start times on controller to help with run-off.



DESIGN

CD



Hydrometer Features & Benefits

- Globe Configuration With Built-In Straightening Vane Requires no straight pipe installation - saving space.
- ± 2% Accuracy Across Flow Ranges
 No more false alarms.
- Rugged, Heavy Duty Construction
 Cast Iron with corrosion resistant coating.
- Registers Are Stainless Steel/Composite Encapsulated Guaranteed against fogging due to moisture.
- Sub Metering Meter dedicated to landscape
- irrigation water.

Hydrometer Features & Benefits

- Configured With Any Combination Of Pilot Control
 Manual electric and pressure reducing manual electric. Normally open or normally closed.
- Double-Chambered Valve Provides quick acting and positive opening and closing.

FRICTION LOSS vs. PRESSURE LOSS (psi)

														FLO	N RA	TE (G	PM)												
		1.8	4.4	5.3	14	20	21	53	55	79	95	97	125	150	198	220	250	300	357	380	400	500	700	860	900	950	1000	1250	1500
	11/2"	0.01	0.04	0.1	0.4	8.0	0.8	5.3	5.7																		Ì		
1	2"			0.02	0.2	0.3	0.4	2.3	2.5	5.1	7.4	7.7																	
3Z	3"				0.02	0.05	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.8	2.7	4.5	5.7				-									
SIZE	4"						0.02	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.2	2.0	2.5	3.2	4.7	6.6	7.5									
	6"							0.02	0.03	0.05	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.3	2.1	4.1	6.1					
	8"										0.02	0.02	0.04	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.3	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.6	4.0	5.8

±2% Accuracy

±5% Accuracy

PERFORMANCE DATA

		LOWEST FLOW WITHIN ± 5% ACCURACY	LOWEST FLOW WITHIN ± 2% ACCURACY	NOMINAL FLOW WITHIN ± 2% ACCURACY	MAXIMUM FLOW WITHIN ± 2% ACCURACY
	1 1/2"	1.8 GPM	4.4 GPM	44 GPM	55 GPM
	2"	5.3 GPM	20 GPM	66 GPM	95 GPM
щ	3"	14 GPM	53 GPM	176 GPM	220 GPM
SIZE	4"	21 GPM	79 GPM	264 GPM	380 GPM
	6"	53 GPM	198 GPM	660 GPM	860 GPM
	8"	97 GPM	357 GPM	1,189 GPM	1,500 GPM



APPLICATIONS

- For commercial and residential applications
- For recreational applications such as sports fields, parks and arenas
- · Nurseries and greenhouses

SPECIFICATIONS

- . Stations (Valves): 1 100*
- Electrical Input 115VAC, 50VA Electrical Output 24VAC
- Maximum Simultaneous Active Valves: 6
- . Master Valves: 1, 10 second stop delay
- Booster Pumps: 2, 10 second stop delay
- Built-in Lightning Protection
- Valve Output: 24VAC, 1.0 A per station maximum, 1.5 A total maximum
- Cabinet: Wall mounted NEMA 3 rated locking metal cabinet with internal Class 2 transformer
- . Flow Sensing Capable

* Stations from 26-50 require NLCCAB20. Stations from 51-75 and 76-100 each require an NLCEXTP.



FEATURES & BENEFITS

SIMPLE TO RETROFIT

Expressly designed to convert a conventional system to a remote management system with a wealth of controller capabilities.

TOTAL CYCLE MANAGEMENT

Totally integrated system utilizing a weather station, tipping rain bucket and up to 10 soil moisture sensors.

MANAGE REMOTELY

Control irrigation programs and review daily logs and schedules for multiple sites from any web-based computer (service contract required).

INSTANT TROUBLESHOOTING

Built-in monitors and alarms send automatic notifications pinpointing the exact nature of the problem (service contract required).

OPERATING FEATURES

PROGRAMS	10 + 1 Test Programs
CONCURRENT PROGRAMS	10
START TIMES	12 per Program, 1-99 repeats per start
CALENDAR	14 days or Odd/Even
STATION RUN TIMES	0-999 minutes in 1 second increments (<4 minutes) or 10 second increments (4-999 minutes)
WATER BUDGET	0-250% at 1% Increments
PROGRAM MODES	Active and Passive
START METHODS	Auto, Manual by Program, Manual by Station
DISPLAY	Monitors active programs, run times and alarms

ADVANCED FEATURES

MIST MANAGER	Valve operations controllable in 1 second increments
FLOSTACK®	Program stacking based on flow for up to 10 simultaneous programs
REALNET	Real-time, Internet based water management via GSM or LAN
INTELLISET	Smart irrigation using a host of ET-based capabilities
FLOGUARD	Alarm and control option based on flow monitoring

NLC-100S Hybrid Stand-Alone Controller with Hybrid Technology for Master Valve and Sensor Inputs

APPLICATIONS

- Commercial and HOA applications with battery operated controllers
- Retrofit applications requiring flow
- Applications that require the rezoning or expansion of existing systems

SPECIFICATIONS

CONTROLLER

- Stations (Valves): 1 100
- Electrical Input: 115VAC, 50VA Electrical Output: 24VAC
- Maximum Simultaneous Active Valves: 6
- · Master Valves: 1, 10 sec. stop delay
- Booster Pumps: 2, 10 sec, stop delay
- Built-in Lightning Protection
- Valve Output: 24VAC, 1.0 A per station maximum, 1.5 A total maximum
- Cabinet: Wall mounted NEMA3 rated locking metal cabinet with internal Class 2 transformer

SPECIFICATIONS

HYBRID MODULE

- Stations (Valves): 24 48 with additional parallel hybrid
- Electrical Input: 24VAC sourced from current controller
- Includes (1) Master valve and (1) Flow sensor input
- Up to 3 stations simultaneously
- Two-wire distances up to 8,000'
- Program Decoders at Hybrid controller or with the optional programmer
- Requirements:
- Decoder for converted stations and Master valve
- Sensor decoder for Flow sensor





FEATURES & BENEFITS

MASTER VALVE AND FLOW METER INPUTS

Add a master valve and flow meter to the system on top of the existing valve's common and control wires.

ADD MULTIPLE VALVES

Ability to add multiple valves to an existing system from any valve location.

CONVERT TO A TWO WIRE SYSTEM

Enjoy all the advantages of a two-wire decoder system with an existing

MULTIPLE STATION INPUTS

Allows 24 station inputs and up to 48 total with an additional hybrid installed in parallel.

MANAGE REMOTELY

Control irrigation programs and review daily logs and schedules for multiple sites from any web-based computer (service contract required).

COMBINE MULTIPLE CONTROLLERS

Combining multiple controllers into one minimizes power drops and recurring server fees.



HYDROMETER FLOW SENSOR

The perfect solution for retrofitting - contains both a master valve and flow sensor in one sturdy package.

- No straight pipe requirements upstream or downstream for installation in tight places.
- Real-time flow display based on pulses per gallon.
 Photo diode option for high frequency output, even at low flows. Powered by the controller or by a Sensor Decoder.
- Provides +/- 2% accuracy across a wide range of flows.
- Can also be used with NLC-100S and NLC-100D systems.



APPLICATIONS

- For commercial and residential applications
- For recreational applications such as sports fields, parks and arenas
- · Nurseries and greenhouses

SPECIFICATIONS

- . Stations (Valves): 1 100
- Electrical Input: 115VAC, 50VA
 Electrical Output: 24VAC
- Maximum Simultaneous Active Valves: 12
- . Booster Pumps: 2 (1 per program)
- . Built-in Lightning Protection
- Maximum Wire Lengths: *
 16,300' with #14/2
 10,200' with #16/2
- Cabinet: NEMA 3 rated locking metal cabinet with internal transformer
- Diagnostics:
 Decoder Test Pass/Fail
 Short Test Checks line condition
 Line Survey Displays 2-Wire voltage
 and current
- . How Sensing Capable
- * When running 2 valves simultaneously.

OPERATING FEATURES

PROGRAMS	10 + 1 Test Programs, 10 Concurrent
START TIMES	12 per Program
CALENDAR	14 days or Odd/Even
STATION RUN	0-999 minutes in 1 second increments
TIMES	(<4 minutes) or 10 second increments (4-999 minutes)
WATER BUDGET	0-250% at 1% increments
PROGRAM MODES	Active and Passive
START METHODS	Auto, Manual by Program or Station
DISPLAY	Monitors active programs, run times, line conditions, alarms
DECODERS	Addressed and tested at controller



FEATURES & BENEFITS

PROGRAMMABLE LINE DECODER

Decoder is easily programmed by the user with specific station identifications connected anywhere along the 2-Wire path to turn on almost any 24VAC solenoid valve.

SUPPORTS 1 TO 100 VALVES

Operate up to 100 valves with one 2-Wire path, connecting the valves in a series like a string of lights.

INTEGRATED DIAGNOSTICS

Controller tests for decoder operation as well as 2-Wire path conditions.

MANAGE REMOTELY

Control irrigation programs and review daily logs and schedules for multiple sites from any web-based computer (service contract required).

INSTANT TROUBLESHOOTING

Built-in monitors and alarms send automatic notifications pinpointing the exact nature of the problem (service contract required).

EASY TO EXPAND

Adapts to your growing system by allowing the addition or modification of valves with no need for costly rewiring or upgrades.

ENERGY EFFICIENT

The 2-Wire cable carries both power and signal to control each valve using 1/10th the power of a conventional system.

ADVANCED FEATURES

MIST MANAGER	Valve operations controllable in 1 second increments
FLOSTACK*	Program stacking based on flow for up to 10 simultaneous programs
REALNET	Real-time, Internet based water management via GSM or LAN
INTELLISET	Smart irrigation using a host of ET-based capabilities
FLOGUARD	Alarm and control option based on flow monitoring



TOTAL CYCLE MANAGEMENT

- Calculate ET rates using real time weather data.
- Validate your irrigation schedule with soil moisture sensors.

Thank You

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